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# VIEWBANK 5, VIEWBANK HOMESTEAD

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## Location

332 BANYULE ROAD VIEWBANK, BANYULE CITY

## Municipality

BANYULE CITY

## Level of significance

Heritage Inventory Site

## Heritage Inventory (HI) Number

H7922-0098

## Heritage Overlay Numbers

HO10

## Heritage Listing

Victorian Heritage Inventory

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## Statement of Significance

Last updated on -

What is significant?

Viewbank was first settled in 1837 by Edward Willis (1816-1895). The homestead was constructed in the 1839, on part of a large 1830s pastoral holding at the confluence of the Yarra Yarra River and the Plenty River, by James Williamson, pastoralist. It was later added to by Dr Robert Martin (1798-1874). It was owned by the Bartram family 1922-1974 who ran a model dairy. It comprises of the remains of a house constructed c.1839 and extended/remodelled in 1850, remnant plantings, remains of outbuildings, tracks, gateposts, archaeological deposits and structures associated with the 1930s dairy notably the silage silos and depot shed. The remnant garden landscape includes many of the tree species introduced in the nineteenth century. The extensive plantings of English Oak trees (*Quercus robur*), Fastigate Monterey Cypress (*Cupressus macrocarpa* 'Fastigiata') and the Port Jackson Fig (*Ficus rubiginosa*) define the extent of the formal garden and driveway. The garden also contains a pair a Funeral Cypress (*Chamaecyparis funebris*) and an uncommon Cook's Pine (*Araucaria columnaris*).

How is it significant?

Viewbank is of historic, archaeological, aesthetic and social importance to the State of Victoria.

Why is it significant?

Viewbank is historically and socially important as one of the earliest pastoral settlements on the Yarra River and Plenty River within the metropolitan area, and for its associations with the earliest development of the Heidelberg (Warringal) area. It is important for its association with Dr Robert Martin and his family who were members of Port Phillip society. It is also important for its continuous occupation as a farming property until the 1990s within the metropolitan area.

Viewbank is archaeologically important for the extensive below ground remains of the main homestead, the associated farm buildings, servants' quarters, cistern, tip and remains scattered throughout the area. The foundations, deposits and associated artefacts have the potential to provide a greater understanding of nineteenth century material culture, building construction techniques and social history. The survival of sites associated with early pastoral settlement in Victoria which have not been subsequently disturbed is rare.

Viewbank is aesthetically and historically important for its contribution to the landscape and to an understanding of 1840s agricultural and garden history. Viewbank retains formal terracing of the garden and driveway, paths to the house and its remnant plantings. The surrounding grasslands are important for understanding the early pastoral settlement of Viewbank and the landscape seen in the paintings of the Heidelberg school of painters.

[Source: Victorian Heritage Register]

Hermes Number 10309

Property Number

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## History

Heritage Inventory History of Site: In 1838 R.H. Browne purchased Portion 6 at Heidleberg, which he sold the next year to James Williamson and who called it "Viewbank". Williamson sold the property to Dr Martin in 1842. It is unclear as to whether Martin incorporated much of the fabric of Williamson's former property into his design, although the archaeological investigations revealed evidence of the incorporation of an earlier four-room structure into Martin's homestead. Soon after Dr Martin's death in 1874, the property began to fall into decline. The house was demolished around the time of the First World War. Since the 1920s the property has been used as grazing land.

*This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.*

*For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>*