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# MERENDA

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## Location

1 TIMARU AVENUE,, BRUNSWICK EAST VIC 3057 - Property No 11208

## Municipality

MERRI-BEK CITY

## Level of significance

Incl in HO area indiv sig

## Heritage Overlay Numbers

HO542

## Heritage Listing

Merri-bek City

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## Statement of Significance

Last updated on - January 1, 2008

What is significant?

The Commonwealth Government created the War Service Homes Commission in 1919 to assist returned servicemen and their families to buy affordable houses by providing low interest loans to purchase homes built by or on behalf of the Commission, or existing houses. From 1919 to 1922 the Commission purchased large areas of land and built houses in advance of applications in a range of standard designs prepared by Commission's architect. However, due to mounting costs the Commission ceased building houses and from 1921 all new housing was built by others under contract issued after public tender.

The houses in this serial were all built from 1921 to 1924 by the Northern Timber Mills Pty Ltd and it appears about a third of the original houses were constructed under contract for the Commission. This serial listing comprises 2 & 5 Akeroa Avenue, 1 Pareora Avenue, 169, 183 & 230 Stewart Street, 1 Temuka Avenue and 1 & 5 Timaru Avenue. Of these, 169 & 183 Stewart Street and 1 Temuka Avenue were purchased with the assistance of the Commission.

All of the houses are detached timber bungalows in garden settings, modest in scale and character, built with similar materials and architectural elements displaying Arts & Crafts influences in a range of standard designs. Common design elements include:

- Walls of weatherboard.
- Gable clay tile roofs. The deep eaves have visible rafters and are often supported by timber brackets.
- Timber double hung sash windows with multi-paned uppers, in singles or pairs. Feature leadlight windows to entry halls.
- Use of timber shingles as a decorative feature, as an embellishment to gable ends and under eaves.
- Tiled hoods supported on timber brackets above front windows. In some designs, this is continuous across the facade creating a 'floating' gable above.
- Plain brick chimneys, some with terracotta pots.
- Entry via front verandahs set under the main roof line or gabled porches, or an inset porch located at the side. The verandahs or gabled porches are supported by single or paired timber posts, brick piers (169 Stewart Street) or fluted cement columns on brick piers (5 Timaru Avenue), while the inset porches have a latticed post on a brick pier.

Non-original alterations or additions to the houses and other buildings on the properties, and all fences are not significant.

How is it significant?

The War Service Homes Timber Houses are of local historic and aesthetic significance to Moreland City.

Why is it significant?

The houses demonstrate the important Commonwealth repatriation initiative to provide affordable housing for returned servicemen and their families after World War I and associated with the change to the scheme from 1921 when the War Service Homes Commission stopped building houses and instead had homes built under contract. Collectively, the houses demonstrate the approach of using standard designs to ensure the houses could be built economically and efficiently and to achieve visual cohesion when built as a group, but varied in appearance to avoid repetition. Together with the brick homes constructed by the Commission elsewhere in Moreland the houses demonstrate the range of house types provided by the scheme. (Criteria A & D)

The houses are aesthetically significant for the simple designs that feature the restrained use of Arts & Crafts materials and details to provide variety and visual interest. These include the deep eaves and window hoods with visible rafters supported by timber brackets, and consistent and varied use of timber shingles as a decorative feature. (Criterion E)

Heritage Study/Consultant	Moreland - Keeping Brunswick's heritage: A Report on the Review of the Brunswick Conservation Study, Context Pty Ltd, 1990; Moreland - City of Moreland Heritage Review, Allen Lovell and Associates, 1999; Moreland - Moreland Heritage Gaps Study 2017, Context Pty Ltd, 2017;
Construction dates	1921,
Other Names	House, War Service Home,
Hermes Number	59119
Property Number	

## Physical Description 1

Mernda is a single storey timber bungalow. It has weatherboard-clad walls with timber shingles beneath the eaves and on the wall of the northern front porch. The house is entered from a panelled timber porch to the south, through an entrance hall which has a low rectangular leadlit window. Other windows are timber-framed double-hung with six-paned upper sashes. The gabled roof is of terracotta tiles, with a central protruding lower gable with a louvred panel set within the shingled gable-end. The cyclone wire front fence and gate, which

matches that at 1 Waihi Avenue, Brunswick East, may be original.

Key Architectural Elements: unusual timber shingled frieze and porch wall  
unusually-placed leadlit window to entrance hall  
timber shingled gablet with louvred panel  
possibly original house number and name on front elevation  
terracotta tiled roof

Comparative Examples: 1 Waihi Avenue, Brunswick East

Principal Historic Themes: early 20th century suburban development

## Physical Description 2

The War Service Timber Houses serial listing comprises 2 & 5 Akeroa Avenue, 1 Pareora Avenue, 169, 183 & 230 Stewart Street, 1 Temuka Avenue and 1 & 5 Timaru Avenue. The houses are detached timber bungalows in garden settings, modest in scale and character, built with similar materials and architectural elements displaying Arts & Crafts influences in a range of standard designs. Common design elements include:

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- Gable clay tile roofs. The deep eaves have visible rafters and are often supported by timber brackets.
- Timber double hung sash windows with multi-paned uppers, in singles or pairs. Feature leadlight windows to entry halls
- Use of timber shingles as a decorative feature, as an embellishment to gable ends and under eaves.
- Tiled hoods supported on timber brackets above front windows. In some designs, this is continuous across the facade creating a 'floating' gable above.
- Plain brick chimneys, some with terracotta pots.
- Entry via front verandahs set under the main roof line or gabled porches, or an inset porch located at the side. The verandahs or gabled porches are supported by single or paired timber posts, brick piers (169 Stewart Street) or fluted cement columns on brick piers (5 Timaru Avenue), while the inset porches have a single latticed post on a brick pier.

Most of the houses are relatively intact when viewed from the street. 1 Waihi Avenue retains an early cyclone wire steel fence and gates, with a scroll pattern along the top. Other early cyclone wire fences are at 1 Timaru Street and 230 Stewart Street.

Visible alterations include the synthetic cladding (and air conditioner) to 5 Akeroa Avenue, and an open car port at the side of 1 Pareora Avenue. There is a visible (but recessive) two storey addition at the rear of 1 Temuka Avenue, and additions at the side and rear of some other houses.

*This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.*

*For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>*