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# CALEDONIA MINE SITE

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## Location

PIONEER ROAD STANLEY, INDIGO SHIRE

## Municipality

INDIGO SHIRE

## Level of significance

Heritage Inventory Site

## Heritage Inventory (HI) Number

H8225-0021

## Heritage Overlay Numbers

HO804

## Heritage Listing

Victorian Heritage Inventory

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Hermes Number 10935

Property Number

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## History

Heritage Inventory History of Site:

Discovered in late 1860, the Caledonia was among the first reefs opened at Yackandandah. Situated on the Clear Creek range, it was originally worked by shafts on several claims along its course. Crushing was carried out at the Phillippi Co.'s battery on Clear Creek. After yielding richly during 1863-4, the reef was abandoned due to excessive water. In 1879, Chambeyron brothers commenced working by tunnel and soon struck the reef. Initially, their stone was crushed at the Pride and Stringer mill; then, in 1886, the Chambeyron's Caledonia Co. erected its own 4-head battery and engine on Clear Creek, to which they carted stone for crushing. Their mine, at that time,

was at the 375 ft level and yielded stone averaging 2 oz of gold per ton. Good yields continued during the later 1880s, the only drawback being that the poor state of the tracks between mine and battery made carting impossible during wet months. Up to 200 tons of stone would be stacked at the mine, awaiting improved conditions for carting.

Of the subsequent history of the Caledonia Reef, nothing has been found. It is possible that the mine was worked from 1906 - 14 by the Relay Co., which mined at Clear Creek during that period, installing a steam winding plant and battery.

*This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.*

*For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>*