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# Learmonth Avenue of Honour

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## Location

Ryans Road LEARMONTH, BALLARAT CITY

## Municipality

BALLARAT CITY

## Level of significance

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## Heritage Listing

Vic. War Heritage Inventory

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Hermes Number 126341

Property Number

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## Physical Description 1

Avenue of honour: 222 trees comprising species: English Oak: *Quercus robur*, English Elm: *Ulmus procera*, Dutch Elm: *Ulmus x hollandica*, Scotch Elm: *Ulmus glabra*, Purple Elm *Ulmus x hollandica* 'Purpurascens'. Monument associated with avenue.

## Historical Australian Themes

Remembering the fallen

## Usage/Former Usage

Commemoration

## Veterans Description for Public

The Learmonth Avenue of Honour was planted to commemorate the First World War. It is located on the Sunraysia Highway, at Ryans Rd, 2km south of Learmonth. It comprises of 222 trees including English Oak (*Quercus robur*), English Elm (*Ulmus procera*), Dutch Elm (*Ulmus x hollandica*), Scotch Elm (*Ulmus glabra*), and Purple Elm (*Ulmus x hollandica* 'Purpurascens').

In Australia, commemorative trees have been planted in public spaces since the late nineteenth century. Arbor Days were held regularly in most Victorian State Schools during the late 1800s and early 1900s, and numerous trees were planted in parks in Melbourne and throughout Victoria to mark the visits of important and famous people.

This tradition of commemorative planting was continued in 1901 when at the end of the Boer War trees were often planted for each soldier of the district who was killed in South Africa. These plantings, however, rarely consisted of more than two or three trees in each town.

During and after the First World War avenues of honour consisting of trees lining significant streets became a popular form of commemoration. They represented a new egalitarian approach to the commemoration of soldiers where rank was not a consideration: each tree symbolises a person.

Avenues of honour are a uniquely Australian phenomenon. Australians, and in particular Victorians, embraced the idea of planting them more enthusiastically than any other country in the world. Dating from May 1916, the Eurack Avenue of Honour is the earliest known avenue of honour to be planted in Victoria.

By the time of the Second World War avenues of honour had declined in popularity as a means of commemoration. Today it is estimated that over 300 avenues of honour have been planted in Victoria to commemorate service personnel since 1901.

*This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.*

*For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>*