
GATE KEEPERS COTTAGE

Location

156-292 GRATTAN STREET PARKVILLE, MELBOURNE CITY

Municipality

MELBOURNE CITY

Level of significance

Heritage Inventory Site

Heritage Inventory (HI) Number

H7822-2350

Heritage Listing

Victorian Heritage Inventory

Statement of Significance

Last updated on - July 24, 2024

What is significant?

The Gatekeeper's Cottage, situated at the main entrance of the University of Melbourne on Grattan Street, holds historical and architectural significance. The construction of the cottage, attributed to the University's architect Joseph Reed, dates back to the mid-19th century. The building has undergone several alterations, reflecting the evolving needs and expansions of the University, with the current structure featuring bluestone fittings, straw-coloured brick walls, Stawell sandstone details, and slate-clad steeply pitched roofs. The Gatekeeper's Cottage archaeological site is significant for its ability to provide rare and valuable insights into the domestic lives and working conditions of the University of Melbourne's staff and their families from the mid-19th to the late 20th century.

How is it significant?

The Gatekeeper's Cottage is of historical, archaeological and architectural significance within the state of Victoria.

Why is it significant?

Historical Significance: The Gatekeeper's Cottage stands as a testament to the early planning and development of the University of Melbourne. It is historically significant as one of the two oldest surviving structures at the University, alongside the Old Quadrangle. The placement of the Gatekeeper's Cottage and the Old Quadrangle played a pivotal role in determining the main entrance and establishing the overall layout of the University site. The cottage's location was carefully considered to enhance the visual impact of the

University on the northern hillside of the city, emphasising an open space approach.

Architectural Significance: The Gatekeeper's Cottage holds architectural significance as the earliest brick building on the University campus. Its construction in straw-coloured bricks set a precedent for subsequent non-academic buildings on campus until the 1880s. The picturesque design elements, including gables, steeply pitched roofs, and the harmonious blend of brick and Stawell sandstone, contribute to the intentionally picturesque layout of the University grounds. Designed by Edward La Trobe Bateman in 1855, this layout was further developed in subsequent years. Moreover, the Gatekeeper's Cottage represents the inaugural work of Joseph Reed on the University campus. As a prominent architect associated with the University over an extended period, Reed's influence extended to several other notable structures on campus, such as the old Wilson Hall, the old Medical School, and the National Museum, with the latter surviving in part. The Gatekeeper's Cottage thus marks the beginning of Reed's enduring architectural contributions to the University's built environment.

Archaeological Significance: The Gatekeeper's Cottage site is archaeologically significant due to its ability to provide valuable insights into the domestic life and working conditions of the University of Melbourne's staff and their families from the mid-19th to the late 20th century. The site's archaeological record, including artefacts, features, and spatial relationships, offers a unique perspective on the daily experiences, consumption patterns, and social dynamics of working-class households in Melbourne during this period. Furthermore, the site's association with the early history and development of the University of Melbourne, a significant educational institution in Victoria, enhances its archaeological value and contributes to our understanding of the broader social and cultural context of the time.

Hermes Number 200503

Property Number

This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.

For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>