

# Victorian Heritage Database Report

Report generated 16/02/19



## Truganina Explosives Reserve Tramway

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### Location

Queen Street and Altona Street and Merton Street ALTONA MEADOWS, Hobsons Bay City

### Municipality

HOBSONS BAY CITY

### Level of significance

Rec for other form of protection

### Heritage Listing

Hobsons Bay City

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### Statement of Significance

Last updated on -

What is Significant?

The route and remnant fabric of the Truganina Explosives tramway, constructed in 1900, along what is now Merton and Queen Streets in Altona and Laverton.

How is it Significant?

The route and remnant fabric of the Truganina Explosives tramway is of local historic significance to the City of Hobsons Bay.

Why is it Significant?

Historically, it is significant for its associations with the development of the Truganina Explosives reserve and as only the second surviving major land-based powder magazine serving the Melbourne area. However, little of the tramway fabric, if any, survives outside of the magazine reserve. (AHC criterion A4, B2 and H1)

Heritage Study/Consultant	Hobsons Bay - Hobsons Bay Heritage Study, Hobsons Bay City Council, 2006;
Hermes Number	22240
Property Number	

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## Physical Description 1

The former line of horse tramway served the powder magazine from the Melbourne Geelong railway, running along Queen Street and then north along Merton Street to the railway and Laverton station.

Very little is recognisable of the former tramway. A slightly raised bank was visible during recent roadworks on the north east corner of Queen Street and Merton Street, with evident bluestone ballast. At this point the tramway appears to have cut across the corner to provide a larger radius curve. Another section of permanent way survives near the ford just west of Merton Street, again only as the earth embankment curving west from the roadway towards Laverton station with the modern bicycle path built over it in part. Both of these sections, and other sections of the lines within the reserve, are now lacking rails or sleepers, although ballast and the occasional metal artefact can be seen. There have been reports of another later tramline along Merton Street, north of the railway (remnant ballast found during road making) which may have been linked with the Queen Street-Laverton Station tramway although studies done on the two explosives complexes at Deer Park have found no reference to it. It may have been a temporary wartime measure where these complexes were exchanging product with each other. The ballast may be from road construction and not the tramway.

The only visible section of the tramway is to be seen on the south side of the reserve, curving from a gateway towards the jetty site. Here a concrete culvert built on a curve has extant rail tracks with the impression "WIW Australia", and a crown symbol, (Waratah Iron Works?) probably indicating Commonwealth construction. The tramline here disappears under recent earthworks for a new pedestrian path. Other sections of tramway have been reported within the reserve, either buried or overgrown.

The jetty was once a considerable structure with double tracks for shunting at the bay end, and a shelter shed built out from the side of the pier 3/4 towards the end. Only a few piles are visible today.

## Integrity

External Condition

Ruins

External Integrity

Low/Ruins

## Physical Description 2

Context

Contributory part of Altona & Laverton Foreshore Precinct, on flat coastal strip, isolated by parklands and golf club.

## **Historical Australian Themes**

Moving goods and people by rail

### **Physical Description 3**

#### *Associations*

Victorian Colonial Government, Commonwealth Government

*This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place data owner.*

*For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>*