
LOCK-UP (FORMER)

Location

Cnr Riley and Scott Street CAVENDISH, Southern Grampians Shire

Municipality

SOUTHERN GRAMPIANS SHIRE

Level of significance

Stage 2 study complete

Heritage Listing

Southern Grampians Shire

Statement of Significance

Last updated on - December 1, 2003

What is significant?

The former Cavendish lock - up, located behind the Police Station in Scott Street, Cavendish is a single storey symmetrical bluestone building. The roof is a simple gable. It has a porch with an iron bar door and two cells each with heavy timber doors. The walls incorporate a ventilation system but light is provided only by small barred windows high in the wall. The design is standard for the Public works Department and identical to the lock-ups at Dunkeld and Balmoral. It is part of a complex of other police buildings. The building is in good condition and retains a high degree of integrity.

How is it significant?

The former Cavendish lock -up is of historical and architectural significance to the township of Balmoral and the Southern Grampians Shire.

Why is it significant?

The former Cavendish lock-up is of historical significance for its long association with the enforcement of law and order in both the township and surrounding area. It is of further historical importance for its association with many important events which ended in the incarceration of prisoners, such as the shearing strikes of the 1890s, and for its prominent location in the historical centre of the township. The lock up is important for demonstrating a previous local practice of incarcerating prisoners in local lockups, rather than having them serve sentences in large prisons. The former lock up is of architectural significance for its strong, simple purposeful design and its comparative value with other identical lock-ups.

Heritage Study/Consultant	Southern Grampians - Southern Grampians Shire Heritage Study, Timothy Hubbard P/L, Annabel Neylon, 2002;
Construction dates	1860,
Heritage Act Categories	Registered place,
Hermes Number	23229
Property Number	

Physical Conditions

The buildings are in good condition and retain a high degree of integrity.

Physical Description 1

The lock-up is a typical single storey building with a small porch and two cells. The walls are constructed from coursed rock-faced ironstone. The roof is corrugated iron. The doors are massively constructed plank and brace with forged ironmongery. The cells are lit and ventilated by small barred windows at a high level and there appears to be a ventilation system lower in the walls. The lock-up is sited immediately behind the modern police station.

Historical Australian Themes

Theme: 7 Governing
7.6 Administering Australia
7.6.3 Policing Australia
7.6.4 Dispensing justice
7.6.5 Incarcerating people

Usage/Former Usage

No longer used for incarceration.

Integrity

good degree of integrity

This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.

For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>