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# Fortuna Villa



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## Location

22-48 Chum Street, GOLDEN SQUARE VIC 3555 - Property No 179571

## Municipality

GREATER BENDIGO CITY

## Level of significance

Included in Heritage Overlay

## Victorian Heritage Register (VHR) Number

H2211

## Heritage Overlay Numbers

HO434

## Heritage Listing

Greater Bendigo City

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## Statement of Significance

Last updated on - April 4, 2024

### What is significant?

Fortuna Villa is significant as one of Australia's best examples of a Victorian/Edwardian era mansion associated with the gold rush period. (Criterion 3.2).

#### **How is it significant?**

It is one of the few such residences to be closely associated with a workplace, industrial site, and significant for its location on the site of the 180 mine. (Criterion 2.2) It is significant for its associations with millionaire George Lansell, also known as the Quartz King, who lived there and transformed the original villa cottage into a mansion. (Criterion 4.1).

It is significant in an aesthetic and creative sense for its architecture, decorative treatments and its situation in a Victorian garden of considerable interest. (Criteria 5.1 and 5.2).

Significant Associations - George Lansell (owner) & Beebe, W (designer)

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Heritage Study/Consultant	Greater Bendigo - Eaglehawk & Bendigo Heritage Study, Graeme Butler & Associates, 1993;
Construction dates	1869,
Other Names	Australian Survey Regiment,
Hermes Number	34184
Property Number	

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## **Physical Description 1**

A complex three-storey mansion of rendered brick with cast-iron verandahs, erected in stages as additions to an 1860 villa, bought by George Lansell with the adjacent 180 Gold Mine. The house has elaborately decorated rooms surviving from the three main periods of construction, including plaster and pressed metal decoration, and stained and etched glass. A battery dating from 1874 joins the house, illustrating the mixture of home and work environment. A Victorian garden surrounds the villa and battery. The garden includes a Roman bath and utilises one of the mine lakes (ponds).

*(Australian Heritage Commission citation)*

## **Physical Conditions**

Lansell added to the original villa between 1870 and 1880, then with his second wife extended the villa again between 1887 and 1905. From 1906 to 1920 Mrs. Lansell added further. The decorative surfaces inside are being revealed and restored.

*(Australian Heritage Commission citation)*

*This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.*

*For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>*