

# GLENROWAN HERITAGE PRECINCT



2021 site of former Stationmaster s House



GLENROWAN HERITAGE PRECINCT SOHE 2008



H02000 1 glenrowan heritage precinct siege site general



H02000 glenrowan heritage precinct siege1



H02000 glenrowan heritage precinct siege2



Aerial plan of extent of registration

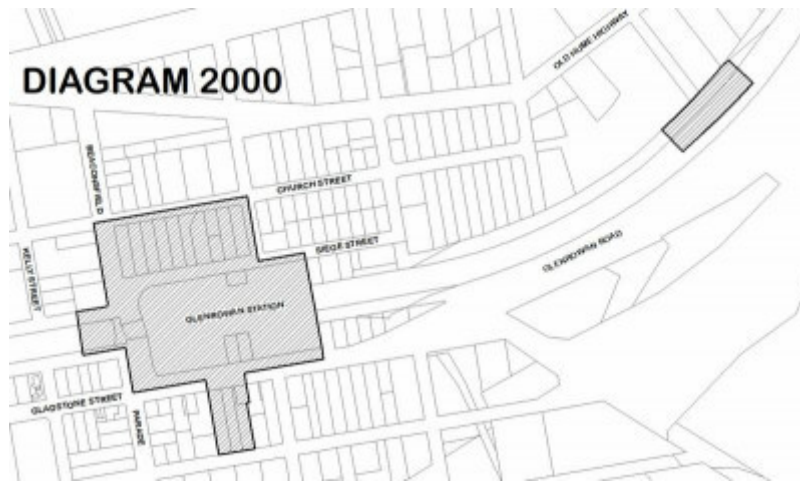


DIAGRAM 2000

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### **Location**

SIEGE STREET GLENROWAN, WANGARATTA RURAL CITY

### **Municipality**

WANGARATTA RURAL CITY

### **Level of significance**

Registered

### **Victorian Heritage Register (VHR) Number**

H2000

### **Heritage Overlay Numbers**

HO170

### **VHR Registration**

November 28, 2002

### **Amendment to Registration**

October 21, 2021

### **Heritage Listing**

Victorian Heritage Register

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## Statement of Significance

Last updated on - October 28, 2021

# What is significant?

The Glenrowan Heritage Precinct is an area in the town of Glenrowan associated with the notorious siege leading to the capture of the bushranger, Ned Kelly, and the deaths of his gang members Joe Byrne, Dan Kelly and Steve Hart in June 1880. Elements at the place include the topography and landscape within the vicinity of the Ann Jones' Glenrowan Inn site, such as the remnant of the creek used for shelter by the police, various police positions, the original Glenrowan Railway Station platform and railway alignment, site of workers' (plate-layers') tents, the site of Ned Kelly's fall and capture (the 'Kelly Log' site), the Stationmaster' House site and the McDonnell's Hotel site. Many mature trees in the Precinct were extant at the time of the siege and one group, the 'Kelly copse' where Ned tethered his horse, is of particular note. The Precinct also includes the site of the attempted train derailment site east of town.

# How is it significant?

The Glenrowan Heritage Precinct is of historical and archaeological significance to the State of Victoria. It satisfies the following criterion for inclusion in the Victorian Heritage Register:

### Criterion A

Importance to the course, or pattern, of Victoria's cultural history.

### Criterion C

Potential to yield information that will contribute to an understanding of Victoria's cultural history.

### Criterion G

Strong or Special Association with a particular present-day community or cultural group for social, cultural or spiritual reasons.

### Criterion H

Special association with the life or works of a person, or group of persons, of importance in Victoria's history.

# Why is it significant?

The Glenrowan Heritage Precinct is historically significant as a key location in the history of bushranging in Victoria and as the place most intimately connected with the legend that surrounds Ned Kelly. The small town of Glenrowan is central to the history of the Kelly Gang. The members lived in the district and spent much time there among a population generally sympathetic to the outlaws. The Glenrowan Heritage Precinct marks the location of dramatic events that epitomise bushrangers' rebellion against authorities, namely the police. The Kelly Gang's plan for a final showdown with police by derailing a train was a feasible if reckless plan that suited itself to the topography of the town where the railway line between Benalla and Wangaratta makes a sweeping curve on a steep embankment. The subsequent siege, the police cordon, the use of suits of armour by the gang members, the capture of Ned and the burning of the Glenrowan Inn are firmly implanted in Australian folklore and are directly related to this physical place. [Criterion A]

The Glenrowan Heritage Precinct is archaeologically significant for its potential to contain features, deposits and artefacts that relate to the siege at Glenrowan. The site of the Ann Jones' Glenrowan Inn has the potential to contain archaeological remains associated with its construction, use and destruction. The area in the immediate vicinity of the Inn has the potential to contain ballistics and other items that relate to the siege event. The stump and log where Ned Kelly was captured are no longer visible but remnants may exist below ground. The Precinct, particularly the area in the vicinity of the former inn and the open spaces to the south and west, is a distinct historical landscape, with high potential to provide information which is not currently understood, including details of the gun fight. Other parts of the Precinct, such as the sites of the former Stationmaster's House, worker's (plate-layers') tents, and McDonnell's Hotel, have the potential to contain historical archaeological remains and yield information that will contribute to our understanding of the siege and its place in Victoria's cultural history. [Criterion C]

The Glenrowan Heritage Precinct has social and cultural significance to Victorians as a site of one of the most notorious events in its post-British settlement history and folklore. The siege at Glenrowan was highly publicised and sensationalised at the time, and the site quickly became a tourist attraction which still attracts visitors from all around Australia to the present day. While the Ned Kelly legend continues to provoke division within the Victorian community, some venerating him as a hero and others a villain undeserving of folk hero status, the story resonates across Victoria as a source of collective intrigue and identity. Glenrowan Heritage Precinct is an important place of cultural memory as the site of Ned Kelly's 'last stand' against the police while wearing his iconic armour. [Criterion G].

The Glenrowan Heritage Precinct is strongly associated with members of the Kelly Gang (Ned Kelly, Dan Kelly, Joe Byrne and Steve Hart). It is here that Dan Kelly, Joe Byrne and Steve Hart died, where Ned Kelly was badly injured and captured. Ned Kelly and the Kelly Gang have remained recognisable figures in Victorian and Australian culture and identity since the 1870s. [Criterion H].

## Permit Exemptions

**Introduction** The purpose of this information is to assist owners and other interested parties when considering or making decisions regarding works to a registered place. It is recommended that any proposed works be discussed with an officer of Heritage Victoria prior to making a permit application. Discussing proposed works will assist in answering questions the owner may have and aid any decisions regarding works to the place. It is acknowledged that alterations and other works may be required to keep places and objects in good repair and adapt them for use into the future. However, under the Heritage Act 2017 a person must not knowingly, recklessly or negligently remove, relocate or demolish, damage or despoil, develop or alter or excavate all or any part of any part of a registered place without approval. It should be noted that the definition of 'develop' in the Act includes any works on, over or under the place. If a person wishes to undertake works or activities in relation to a registered place or registered object, they must apply to the Executive Director for a permit. The purpose of a permit is to enable appropriate change to a place and to effectively manage adverse impacts on the cultural heritage significance of a place as a consequence of change. If an owner is uncertain whether a heritage permit is required, it is recommended that Heritage Victoria be contacted. Permits are required for anything which alters the place or object, unless a permit exemption is granted. Permit exemptions usually cover routine maintenance and upkeep issues faced by owners as well as minor works or works to the elements of the place or object that are not significant. They may include appropriate works that are specified in a conservation management plan. Permit exemptions can be granted at the time of registration (under section 38 of the Act) or after registration (under section 92 of the Act). It should be noted that the addition of new buildings to the registered place, as well as alterations to the interior and exterior of existing buildings requires a permit, unless a specific permit exemption is granted.

**Disrepair of registered place or registered object** Under section 152 of the Act, the owner of a registered place or registered object must not allow that place or object to fall into disrepair.

**Failure to maintain registered place or registered object** Under section 153 of the Act, the owner of a registered place or registered object must not fail to maintain that place or object to the extent that its conservation is threatened.

**Archaeology** Subject to relevant permit exemptions for this registered place, ground disturbance that may affect the historical archaeological remains (including artefacts) requires a permit.

**Aboriginal cultural heritage** To establish whether this place is registered under the Aboriginal Heritage Act 2006 please contact First Peoples – State Relations. The Heritage Act 2017 and the Aboriginal Heritage Act 2006 are separate pieces of legislation. Please be aware that both Acts are required to be satisfied and satisfying the requirements of one Act may not

satisfy the requirements of the other. <br /> <br />

# Human remains

If any suspected human remains are found during any works or activities, the works or activities must cease. The remains must be left in place and protected from harm or damage. Victoria Police and the State Coroner's Office must be notified immediately. <br /> <br />

# Other approvals

Please be aware that approval from other authorities (such as local government) may be required to undertake works. <br /> <br />

# Notes

- Nothing in this determination prevents the Heritage Council from amending or rescinding all or any of the permit exemptions. <br />
- Nothing in this determination exempts owners or their agents from the responsibility to seek relevant planning or building permits where applicable. <br /> <br />

# General Conditions

*General Condition 1* <br /> <br /> All exempted alterations are to be planned and carried out in a manner which prevents damage to the fabric of the registered place or object. <br /> <br />

*General Condition 2* <br /> <br /> Should it become apparent during further inspection or the carrying out of works that original or previously hidden or inaccessible details of the place (including artefacts) are revealed which relate to the significance of the place, then the exemption covering such works shall cease and Heritage Victoria shall be notified as soon as possible. <br /> <br />

*General Condition 3* <br /> <br /> It is not the intention of this registration to prevent or preclude development within the Glenrowan Heritage Precinct, or to say that the existing fabric within the Precinct that postdates the siege has cultural heritage values that are significant in the context of this registration. The essence of the significance of this Precinct lies in its ability to interpret the events of 26-28 June 1880. Despite some development over the years, the intensity of use is low and the topography lends itself to interpretation. <br /> <br />

*General Condition 4* <br /> <br /> This place is likely to contain archaeological features, deposits and/or artefacts that relate to the historic siege and contributory events. Therefore, any subsurface works may be subject to a permit. This includes works to provide site services (gas, water, telephone, electricity etc), removal and construction of verandahs, decks, paving, driveways, internal floors and garden paths, or planting of new trees. <br /> <br />

*General Condition 5* <br /> <br /> The following documents should be consulted to ensure that the place is managed in a manner which respects its cultural heritage significance: <br />

- Glenrowan Heritage Precinct, Conservation and Landscape Management Plan, prepared by Lovell Chen, dated 2018 <br />
- Glenrowan Heritage Precinct Landscape Technical Guidelines, prepared by John Patrick Landscape Architects, dated 2018 <br /> <br />

# Permit Exemptions

The following permit exemptions are not considered to cause harm to the cultural heritage significance of the Glenrowan Heritage Precinct. <br /> <br />

## Buildings – private properties within the Precinct (excluding the Ann Jones Inn site)

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### Exterior (including private yards)

- Regular repairs and maintenance works, including repair and replacement of roofs, doors, windows and external wall cladding, and external re-painting of surfaces in the same colour. This permit exemption does not include construction of new buildings, structures or additions. <br />
- Repair, replacement or removal of items such as external lighting, air conditioners, pipework, ducting, flues, wiring, antennae, aerials and flyscreens and making good. <br />
- Maintenance and replacement of existing external electrical and fire services in the same location and of the same size. <br />
- Works or activities, including emergency stabilisation, necessary to secure safety in an emergency where a structure or part of a structure has been irreparably damaged or destabilised and poses a safety risk to its users or the public. The Executive Director must be notified within seven days of the commencement of these works or activities. <br />
- The processes of gardening including mowing, pruning, mulching, fertilising, removal of dead or diseased plants (excluding trees), installation, maintenance and replanting of garden beds, disease and weed control and maintenance to care for existing plants. <br />
- Management and maintenance of trees including formative and remedial pruning, removal of deadwood and Emergency tree works to maintain public safety. <br />
- Any works which require foundations and trenching are subject to further approval (either a permit or permit exemption), including works to provide site services, removal and construction of new buildings, structures, verandahs, decks, paving, driveways, internal floors and garden paths, or planting of new trees. <br /> <br />

### Interior

- All works within the internal footprint of the buildings which do not exceed the depth of existing foundations or expand internal floors. <br /> <br />

## Landscape and roads – all land not in private ownership within the Precinct

- The processes of mowing, pruning, mulching, fertilising, removal of dead or diseased plants (excluding trees), replanting of existing garden beds, disease and weed control and maintenance to care for existing plants and vegetation. <br />
- Management and maintenance of trees including formative and remedial pruning, removal of deadwood and Emergency tree works to maintain public safety. <br />
- Repair, removal or like for like replacement of external directional or interpretative signage provided the size, location and material remains the same. <br />
- Regular repair and maintenance of standard park furniture and facilities, including park seating and shelters, picnic tables, drinking fountains and associated infrastructure, rubbish and recycling bins, and playground equipment and playground area surfaces. This exemption does not include replacement or installation of additional infrastructure. <br />
- All works to maintain road safety and the existing road infrastructure. This includes: maintenance and repair of road pavement, speed humps, carparks, shoulder, median, pedestrian refuges/splitter islands, kerb and channels and similar supportive works. Maintenance, repair and replacement of safety-critical infrastructure including barriers

of all types.

**Transport Infrastructure within the Precinct (excluding the Stationmaster's house site and the derailment marker)**

- Removal, upgrade or replacement of railway tracks, sleepers and rail scraps.
- Removal, cleaning and replacement of ballast and tamping works.
- Minor re-levelling and re-alignment of the railway tracks that do not affect the existing platform or station building. This does not include the significant re-alignment of existing railway tracks.
- Clearing and cleaning of culverts and drainage areas along the railway track.
- Removal, upgrade and like-for-like replacement of power poles, powerlines and light poles.
- Painting and chemical corrosion treatment of signalling equipment.
- Removal, upgrade, and replacement of modern signalling or train monitoring equipment.
- Removal, upgrade, replacement or installation of auxiliary equipment such as cables, conduit and cable troughing.
- Removal, upgrade and replacement of signage associated with train operations and track maintenance such as survey pegs, kilometre posts, warning signs and speed signs.
- Removal, upgrade and replacement of emergency safety equipment such as ladders, steps and stairs.
- Removal, upgrade and replacement of communications and control systems such as signalling and emergency telephones and associated signage.

**Safety and Security Works within the Precinct**

- Works or activities, including emergency stabilisation, necessary to secure safety in an emergency where a structure or part of a structure has been irreparably damaged or destabilised and poses a safety risk to its users or the public. The Executive Director must be notified within seven days of the commencement of these works or activities.
- The erection of temporary security fencing, scaffolding, hoardings or surveillance systems to prevent unauthorised access or secure public safety, providing these works do not cause damage to significant fabric or views within the place and do not involve ground disturbance.

**Temporary Events within the Precinct**

The installation and/or erection of temporary elements associated with the hosting of community initiatives and special events up to seven days in duration which do not detrimentally impact the fabric or views of the heritage place or involve ground disturbance. At the conclusion of the event any affected areas of the place must be made good to match the condition of the place prior to installation.

**Fire suppression activities**

Fire suppression activities provided the works do not involve the removal or destruction of any significant above-ground features or sub-surface archaeological features, deposits and/or artefacts. Note: Fire management authorities should be aware of the location, extent and significance of historical and archaeological places/sites when developing fire suppression and firefighting strategies. The importance of places in the VHR must be considered when strategies for fire suppression and management are being developed.

Construction dates	1880,
Heritage Act Categories	Registered place, Registered archaeological place,
Other Names	KELLY SIEGE SITE, NED KELLYS LAST STAND,
Hermes Number	4073
Property Number	

## Extent of Registration

NOTICE OF REGISTRATION As Executive Director for the purpose of the Heritage Act 2017, I give notice under section 53 that the Victorian Heritage Register is amended by modifying a place in the Heritage Register:

Number: H2000 Category: Registered Place, Registered Archaeological Place Place: Glenrowan Heritage Precinct Location: Siege Street, Glenrowan Municipality: Wangaratta Rural City All of the place shown hatched on Diagram 2000 encompassing all of Crown Allotments 1, 2, 3, 5, 5C, 5D, 9 and 10, Section 34 Township Glenrowan; Crown Allotment 6 Section 36; Crown Allotments 9A, 10, and 11 Section 23 Township of Glenrowan; Allotment 4 Section 34, Township of Glenrowan; Crown Allotment 2004 Township of Glenrowan; Allotment 7 Section 44 Township of Glenrowan, Lots 1 and 2 on Lodged Plan 130017, Lots 1, 2 and 3 on Title Plan 83401, Lot 1 on Lodged Plan 138877, Lot 1 on Title Plan 665475 and part of Crown Allotment 7 Section 47, Township of Glenrowan and part of Crown Allotment 6 Section 26 and part of the road reserves of Church Street, Siege Street, Gladstone Street and Beaconsfield Parade. 21 October 2021 STEVEN AVERY Executive Director

*This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.*

*For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>*