

# IRON COTTAGE



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1 iron cottage brunswick road  
brunswick housing row 1992



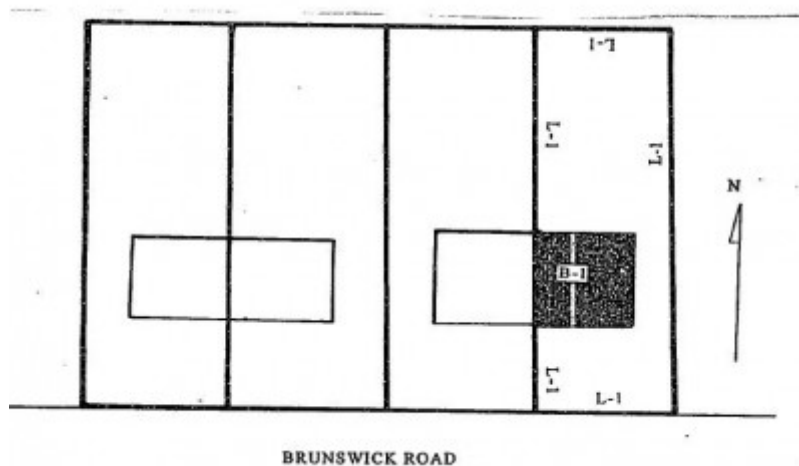
Iron Cottage 181 Brunswick  
Road Brunswick



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Road Brunswick



Iron Cottage 181 Brunswick  
Road Brunswick



h01151 plan h1151

## Location

181 BRUNSWICK ROAD BRUNSWICK, MORELAND CITY

## Municipality

MERRI-BEK CITY

## Level of significance

Registered

## Victorian Heritage Register (VHR) Number

H1151

## Heritage Overlay Numbers

HO37

## VHR Registration

April 11, 1996

## Heritage Listing

Victorian Heritage Register

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## Statement of Significance

Last updated on - May 6, 1999

181 Brunswick Road, Brunswick is one building of two pairs of pre-fabricated iron cottages constructed c. 1854. The cottages have gabled roofs, timber frames believed to be of Asian origins, broad-gauge corrugated iron wall cladding thought to have been imported from the United Kingdom, and low-height cemented chimneys.

181 Brunswick Road is significant for architectural and historical reasons.

181 Brunswick Road, along with the cottages located at 183, 187 and 189 Brunswick Road, is architecturally significant as an outstanding and extraordinary example of a pre-fabricated iron building constructed c.1854. The unusual pairing of the cottages is unlike any other pre-fabricated buildings in the State. The building is architecturally significant for its associations with the architect James Blackburn Junior and for its unusual combination of Asian timber trusses and British corrugated iron sheeting. The building is of significance for its use of corrugated iron, later found to be an unsuitable material for Australian climates, which demonstrated new technical accomplishments in construction methods at the time. British technicians developed the galvanising process in the 1840s and this achievement, along with the use of grooved rollers and the fabrication of rolled sections of wrought iron enabled the construction of pre-fabricated iron buildings.

181 Brunswick Road, Brunswick is historically significant for its association with the goldrush period in Victoria. During the 1850s goldrush in Victoria, pre-fabricated buildings were imported to meet the extraordinary demand for housing; 181 Brunswick Road is significant as a structurally intact example of such a building. The buildings are of historical significance for their association with the notable Presbyterian minister, the Reverend William Jarrett, who used the four cottages as teaching residences in the 1860s and the cottages also housed a number of prominent Brunswick citizens including the mayor of Brunswick W Fleming (occupied 1868-1901) and the pioneer brickmaker, John Glew.

## Permit Exemptions

### General Exemptions:

General exemptions apply to all places and objects included in the Victorian Heritage Register (VHR). General exemptions have been designed to allow everyday activities, maintenance and changes to your property, which don't harm its cultural heritage significance, to proceed without the need to obtain approvals under the Heritage Act 2017.

**Places of worship:** In some circumstances, you can alter a place of worship to accommodate religious practices without a permit, but you must **notify** the Executive Director of Heritage Victoria before you start the works or activities at least 20 business days before the works or activities are to commence.

**Subdivision/consolidation:** Permit exemptions exist for some subdivisions and consolidations. If the subdivision or consolidation is in accordance with a planning permit granted under Part 4 of the *Planning and Environment Act 1987* and the application for the planning permit was referred to the Executive Director of Heritage Victoria as a determining referral authority, a permit is not required.

Specific exemptions may also apply to your registered place or object. If applicable, these are listed below. Specific exemptions are tailored to the conservation and management needs of an individual registered place or object and set out works and activities that are exempt from the requirements of a permit. Specific exemptions prevail if they conflict with general exemptions.

Find out more about heritage permit exemptions [here](#).

### **Specific Exemptions:**

All works referred to in the attached schedule of permit exemptions extracted from the Conservation Analysis & Management Plan for Brunswick Iron Cottages, Section 6.1, p. 47, prepared by Helen Lardner Conservation & Design, November 1996.

#### **CONDITIONS:**

1. Exempt classes of works or activities are to be planned and carried out in a manner that prevents damage to the registered place / object. However, if other previously hidden original or inaccessible details of the object or place are uncovered, any works that may affect such items shall immediately cease. The Executive Director shall be notified of the details immediately to enable Heritage Victoria representatives to inspect and record the items, and for discussion to take place on the possible retention of the items, or the issue of a modified approval.
2. If there is a Conservation Policy and Plan approved by the Heritage Council or Executive Director, all works and activities shall be carried out in accordance with that Policy and Plan.
3. Nothing in this Declaration prevents the Executive Director from amending or rescinding all or any of the permit exempt alterations provided work has not commenced on the alteration.

THE ATTENTION OF THE OWNER AND/OR APPLICANT IS DRAWN TO THE NEED TO OBTAIN ALL OTHER RELEVANT PERMITS PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF WORKS.

|                         |                   |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Construction dates      | 1854,             |
| Heritage Act Categories | Registered place, |
| Hermes Number           | 4795              |
| Property Number         |                   |

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## **History**

Associated People: James Blackburn (Junior)

## **Extent of Registration**

### AMENDMENT OF REGISTER OF HISTORIC BUILDINGS

Historic Building No. 1151:

Iron Cottage, 181 Brunswick Road, Brunswick, City of Moreland.

Extent:

To the extent of:

1. The building known as 181 Brunswick Road, Brunswick as marked B-1 on Plan 601233-1 endorsed by the Chair, Historic Buildings Council and held by the Director, Historic Buildings Council.
2. The land marked L-1 on Plan 601233-1, being the land described in Certificate of Title Volume 4780 Folio 959 endorsed by the Chair, Historic Buildings Council and held by the Director, Historic Buildings Council.

[*Victoria Government Gazette* No. G14 11 April 1996 p.886]

*This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.*

*For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>*