

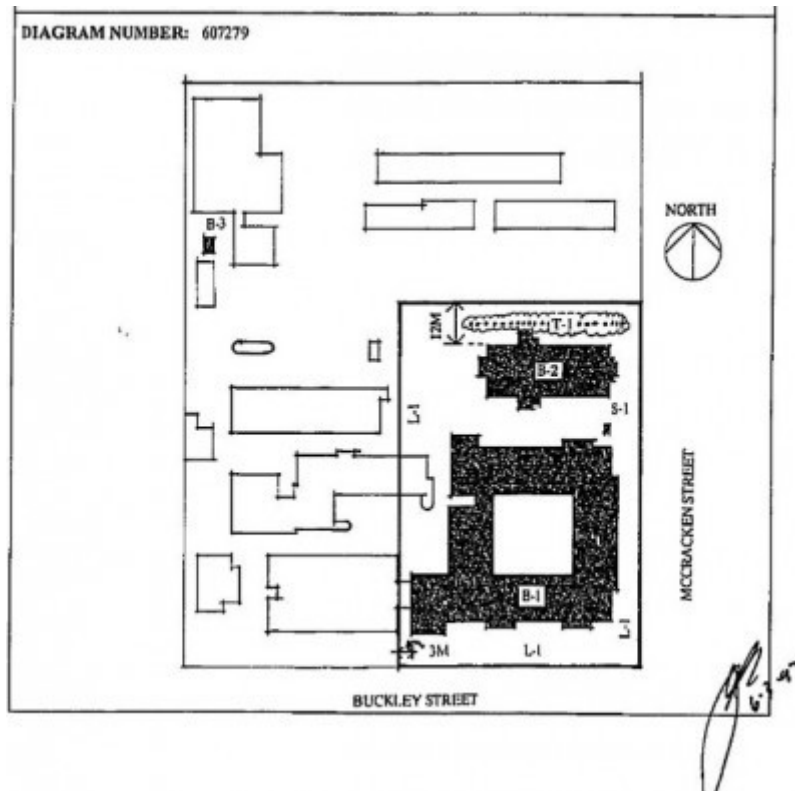
FORMER ESSENDON HIGH SCHOOL



FORMER ESSENDON HIGH SCHOOL
SOHE 2008



1 former essendon high school buckley
street essendon front entrance oct1996



H1294 plan

Location

286 BUCKLEY STREET ESSENDON, Moonee Valley City

Municipality

MOONEE VALLEY CITY

Level of significance

Registered

Victorian Heritage Register (VHR) Number

H1294

Heritage Overlay Numbers

HO44

VHR Registration

February 20, 1997

Heritage Listing

Victorian Heritage Register

Statement of Significance

Last updated on - June 3, 1999

The foundation stone for the Former Essendon High School (now known as Essendon Keilor College) was laid by the Premier of Victoria on 12 June 1912 with a silver trowel presented by the contractor, F. E. Shillabeer. The school opened on 4 February 1913 as a higher elementary school, but was upgraded to high school status on 4 March 1914, making it the first of many such schools in metropolitan Melbourne. Designed by chief Public Works architect, George Watson (1850-1915), the school was adopted from the Quarry Hill plan, a new school near Bendigo that featured an enclosed, but unroofed, verandahed quadrangle. By 1915 the school had an active cadet corps, and when the worldwide influenza epidemic hit Victoria in 1919, the school was requisitioned as a hospital having its own mortuary and army-operated kitchen, and with staffing of forty. An assembly hall, designed by chief Public Works architect, E Evan Smith opened in 1926, one side of which stands a row of Monterey Cypress trees of the early 1930s, and on the other a stone drinking fountain, erected in the memory of James King, Headmaster from 1924 to 1927. Over the years further buildings have been added. In recent years the school amalgamated with Niddrie and East Keilor High Schools.

The Former Essendon High School is of historical, architectural, and aesthetic importance to the State of Victoria.

The Former Essendon High School is important in the history of secondary education in Victoria, as the first suburban State high school in metropolitan Melbourne. Its opening demonstrated a widespread demand for state secondary education in the suburbs, and the school was instrumental in setting the pattern for numerous high schools to follow. The school has further importance for the roles it played during the First World War and the influenza epidemic of 1919, and has close associations with a number of talented principals who furthered its aims, notably James King, whose short term from 1924-1927 is commemorated by a stone drinking fountain which stands in the grounds. A small corrugated iron shed survives to record the period when the school had an active cadet corps.

The Former Essendon High School is architecturally significant as a near intact example of the quadrangle style of school. Featuring Edwardian, single-storey, red brick buildings around an unroofed quadrangle, the design dispenses with corridors and a hall, providing a unifying centre for the school. The later assembly hall is architecturally significant for its bold compositional elements expressed in the Georgian-revival style, and for its layout of classrooms on the lower level, and hall above. The row of twenty two Monterey Cypress trees (*Cupressus macrocarpa*) on the north side of the hall is aesthetically important for the framing they provide to the

building.

Permit Exemptions

EXEMPTIONS FROM PERMITS:
Interior painting of previously painted surfaces.
Replacement of flexible floor coverings such as vinyl and carpet.
Replacement of laboratory benches, library shelving, and other fixed joinery items.
Management of the row of Monterey Cypress (*Cupressus macrocarpa*) in accordance with Australian Standard, Pruning of amenity trees AS 4373

General Conditions: 1. All exempted alterations are to be planned and carried out in a manner which prevents damage to the fabric of the registered place or object.

General Conditions: 2. Should it become apparent during further inspection or the carrying out of works that original or previously hidden or inaccessible details of the place or object are revealed which relate to the significance of the place or object, then the exemption covering such works shall cease and Heritage Victoria shall be notified as soon as possible. Note: All archaeological places have the potential to contain significant sub-surface artefacts and other remains. In most cases it will be necessary to obtain approval from the Executive Director, Heritage Victoria before the undertaking any works that have a significant sub-surface component.

General Conditions: 3. If there is a conservation policy and plan endorsed by the Executive Director, all works shall be in accordance with it. Note: The existence of a Conservation Management Plan or a Heritage Action Plan endorsed by the Executive Director, Heritage Victoria provides guidance for the management of the heritage values associated with the site. It may not be necessary to obtain a heritage permit for certain works specified in the management plan.

General Conditions: 4. Nothing in this determination prevents the Executive Director from amending or rescinding all or any of the permit exemptions.

General Conditions: 5. Nothing in this determination exempts owners or their agents from the responsibility to seek relevant planning or building permits from the responsible authorities where applicable.

Regular Site Maintenance : The following site maintenance works are permit exempt under section 66 of the Heritage Act 1995: a) regular site maintenance provided the works do not involve the removal or destruction of any significant above-ground features or sub-surface archaeological artefacts or deposits; b) the maintenance of an item to retain its conditions or operation without the removal of or damage to the existing fabric or the introduction of new materials; c) cleaning including the removal of surface deposits, organic growths, or graffiti by the use of low pressure water and natural detergents and mild brushing and scrubbing; d) repairs, conservation and maintenance to plaques, memorials, roads and paths, fences and gates and drainage and irrigation. e) the replacement of existing services such as cabling, plumbing, wiring and fire services that uses existing routes, conduits or voids, and does not involve damage to or the removal of significant fabric. Note: Surface patina which has developed on the fabric may be an important part of the item's significance and if so needs to be preserved during maintenance and cleaning. Note: Any new materials used for repair must not exacerbate the decay of existing fabric due to chemical incompatibility, obscure existing fabric or limit access to existing fabric for future maintenance. Repair must maximise protection and retention of fabric and include the conservation of existing details or elements.

Minor Works : Note: Any Minor Works that in the opinion of the Executive Director will not adversely affect the heritage significance of the place may be exempt from the permit requirements of the Heritage Act. A person proposing to undertake minor works may submit a proposal to the Executive Director. If the Executive Director is satisfied that the proposed works will not adversely affect the heritage values of the site, the applicant may be exempted from the requirement to obtain a heritage permit. If an applicant is uncertain whether a heritage permit is required, it is recommended that the permits co-ordinator be contacted.

Construction dates	1912,
Architect/Designer	Watson George William,
Heritage Act Categories	Registered place,
Hermes Number	5105
Property Number	

History

Associated People: Owner DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION;

Extent of Registration

NOTICE OF REGISTRATION

As Executive Director for the purpose of the Heritage Act, I give notice under Section 46 that the Victorian Heritage Register is amended by including the Heritage Register Number 1294 in the category described as a Heritage Place:

Former Essendon High School, 286-290 Buckley Street, Essendon, Moonee Valley City Council.

EXTENT:

1. All of the specified buildings forming part of the former Essendon High School (now known as Essendon Keilor College) and marked as follows on Diagram 607279 held by the Executive Director of the Heritage Council:

B-1 Quadrangle school building.

B-2 Assembly hall.

B-3 Former cadet corps shed.

2. S-1 Memorial drinking fountain.

3. T-1 being a row of 22 Monterey Cypress (*Cupressus macrocarpa*) trees.

4. All of the land marked L1- on Diagram 607279 held by the Executive Director of the Heritage Council, being part of Certificate of Title Volume 3488, Folio 459.

Dated 6 February 1997

RAY TONKIN

Executive Director

[*Victoria Government Gazette* No. G7 20 February 1997 p.408]

This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.

For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>