
House



B4153 1 William Street



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Location

1 William Street,, PORT FAIRY VIC 3284 - Property No B4153

Municipality

MOYNE SHIRE

Level of significance

Local

Heritage Listing

National Trust

Statement of Significance

Last updated on - January 10, 2008

Random laid stone cottage built late 1840's or early 1850's by stonemason Benjamin Bowyer and his wife. The high ceilings and arches in the two front rooms and the arched fanlight over the door make this somewhat different from most of the cottages in the town.

Classified: 05/03/1981

Part of Port Fairy Historic Area.

Statement of Significance: Port Fairy is a natural harbour where the Moyne River enters the sea, the fourth of Victoria's coastal settlements and now the one with the greatest concentration of pre-Separation buildings. These include numbers of simple double-fronted cottages in the local limestone, imported timer, and some basalt from the nearby flows, and the earliest of them may contain material from the whaling and pastoral period which preceded the sale of the site by the Crown. The bulk of development post-dates both the finalisation of Atkinson's acquisition by Special Survey in 1843 of eight square miles (20 sq.km.) of land and the establishment shortly

afterwards of a rival government town on the foreshore.

The characteristic qualities of the town derive from the coastal atmosphere and especially the timber wharves and jetties on the Moyne River (despite some intrusion of concrete) and the simple cottages and early hotels and commercial building, principally in the local limestone, all of which invite comparison with the South Australian port of Robe.

A special flavour is given to Port Fairy by the Irish influence of its early inhabitants upon the architecture, by 1. The importation of Tasmanian materials and complete prefabricated buildings.

2. The widespread planting at later dates of Norfolk Island Pines.

3. The fine tufa stone carvings of Walter McGill which adorn the church buildings.

4. The major buildings, of the distinguished local architect Nathaniel Billing.

All of these features are to be seen not only inside but in a more dispersed manner outside the designated area: within the area by contrast it has been necessary to exclude a section of mediocre modern development, the future of which (and especially the scale of building) must be closely monitored to prevent it further impinging on the special character of the town.

Classified: 02/03/1981.

2010 Note: Building maintained and in good condition.

Hermes Number 69429

Property Number

This place/object may be included in the Victorian Heritage Register pursuant to the Heritage Act 2017. Check the Victorian Heritage Database, selecting 'Heritage Victoria' as the place source.

For further details about Heritage Overlay places, contact the relevant local council or go to Planning Schemes Online <http://planningschemes.dpcd.vic.gov.au/>