Victorian Heritage Database Report

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HENRIETTA



S319 Henrietta PortPhillipBayPointCookReef SideView May1998 JH



S319 Henrietta PortPhillipBayPointCookReef Artefact May1998 JH



S319 Henrietta PortPhillipBayPointCookReef Diver May1998 JH



S319 Henrietta PortPhillipBayPointCookReef TopView May1998 JH

Location

Point Cook Reef, Port Phillip Bay

Victorian Heritage Register (VHR) Number

S319

Date lost

29 Sep 1940

Construction material

Wood

Hull

Draught 13.6 feet. Sturdy, with oak beams and huge timbers. Double bottom, iron bolts.

Fairbanks Morse
Number of masts
2
Length/Breadth/Depth
114.00 Feet / 22.10 Feet / 10.90 Feet
Builder
Arthur Dana Story
Year of construction
1915
Built port
Gloucester, Massachusetts
Built country
United States of America
Date lost
29 Sep 1940
Departure
Geelong
Destination
Williamstown
Cargo
70 tons pig-iron ballast
Owner
Pilot Officer Bailey M. (Pete) Sawyer, RAAF, and Doreta Sawyer

Propulsion

60 hp diesel

Engine builder

Engine specification

Sail

Master

Pete Sawyer

Weather conditions

Squally; thick; heavy seas; noon

Cause of loss

Ran into reef because no chart onboard

Number of crew

3

Crew comments

RAAF Officers - A.Dallas Charlton (later RAAF Air), Brett Hilder, John Archer + ship's cat

VHR history

The Henrietta left Geelong before dawn in a SW breeze that soon strengthened. When well under way crew found no chart of Bay was on board (previously removed by a pilot for updating and not returned). Ran aground, with tide falling, on end of reef that runs out from Point Cook for more than 1 mile, buoy marking end of reef not seen in bad weather conditions. Schooner was seen to strike and Ports & Dry Harbors tug Victory arrived to pull schooner into deeper water - attempt unsuccessful. Crew decided to stay on board overnight to await another salvage effort at flood tide. Huge seas during night swept away dories. Emergency flares not seen. Crew and ship's cat finally rescued the next day at 12 30 pm by Victory, but kittens drowned. Henrietta, a 'Bluenose' or Nova Scotia schooner, built for Grand Banks fishery off Cape Cod, Newfoundland, had fished for 20 years, home port Truro. Allegedly used in film 'Captains Courageous', but this is disputed. Bought by Sawyer, an adventurous American master mariner, and his wife (an Australian) in 1935, they had brought Henrietta to Melbourne in 1938 while on a world cruise but had been forced to cancel part of voyage because of outbreak of war. While on a trip to the Great Barrier Reef, the Henrietta recorded 10 previously uncharted navigable passes in the reef. Sawyer had enlisted in July 1940 in RAAF. Schooner had been lying at Geelong for some months and was being taken to Williamstown for overhaul by the airmen on weekend leave. Sawyer killed in air crash on Blue Mountains a few months later - the same weekend that another storm smashed up the remains of Henrietta. His ashes scattered by Hilder and Charlton over the scene of wreck.